

Fragile Palm Leaves

MS ID 718

Room 3A / 718

vinaññ mahāvā nissya



က

နမောတဿသဂဂတောနဂဟတေသမ္ဘာသမ္ဘုဒ္ဓဿ။ ။ တောနဝေါပနသမယေန။ ဤတဂဝါဟံ
နိဂ္ဂိယော။ ဗုဒ္ဓေါသညာဏာရဂဟေ။ ရာဇဂြိုဟ် ပြည်အိန္ဒိယ။ ဂိဇ္ဈကုလေပဥတိ။ ဂိဇ္ဈကုလ်
တောဌာနာရတေ။ ဖြူတံသိဒ္ဓတေ။ အထွဋ်တောဌာနာရတေ။ အထိပ
နုဗေတေတို့အနုရာ ဖြစ်သော တောဌာနာရတေ။ ဝိဟရတိ။ မူအိန္ဒိယတောနဝေါပနသမယ
နိဂ္ဂိယော။ မဂဂရေ။ ပြည်ကိုအစိုရသော။ သေခိုယော။ များသောစစ်သတ္တိရှိသော။ ဗိမ္ဗသိ
ရောရာရာ။ မသညာ။ အသိတိယာဂါမသဟဿသျှာရတောဌာနာရတို့ဤအသဟဿရေဗိပရဋ္ဌာအ
စိုရသောအဋ္ဌာနိအာဖြစ်ဖြစ်သော။ ရဋ္ဌာရာဇာတိ။ မင်းအိန္ဒိယ ဖြစ်ကိုကာရတိ။ အိန္ဒိယ။ တောနဝေါ
ပနသမယေန။ ဤအဋ္ဌာနိ။ ရဋ္ဌာ ပြည်ဤကောလိဝိသော။ ကောလိဝိသအမျိုးဦးဖြစ်သော။ သောနိ
သောနအမည်ရှိသော။ သေဋ္ဌိပုတ္တော။ သဠေးသားသည်။ သုခမာလော။ နှုတ်သညာဟောတိ။ အိန္ဒိယ

ဝိနည်းဟောဝါနိဿယနာမကြမ်းစုတိယ

တဿ။ ထိုသောနိအိန္ဒိယတောလေသျှာ။ ခြေဘဝါတို့သည်လောဟနိမျှက်စည်အသင်နှင်တောလော။
သိမ္မဓမ္မသောအဋ္ဌာနိ။ သညာဏာရတေ။ သောကဏ္ဍနသညာဟောနိ။ ကိန္ဒိအိန္ဒိယတေ။ ဤမာဂ
ဏာရတော။ သေခိုယောရှိသော။ ဗိမ္ဗသောရာရာရာ။ မသညာတာနိအသိတိဂါမိတသဟဿာ
နိထိုရှစ်သောဌာနာရတေ။ သဠေးသားသည်။ သဠေးသားသည်။ စည်းဝေးစေ၍ကောနစီရေတက
ရဋ္ဌာနိ။ တစိုတသော ပြည့်သက်စွန့်သက်သျှာ။ ကောဋိဝိသဿ။ ကောဋိဝိသအမျိုးဦးဖြစ်
သော။ သောကဿ။ သောကဿ။ အိန္ဒိယကော။ အထိဤသျှာ။ တစိုကိုဗိဟေသိလ္လတလ္လ
က်အိန္ဒိယကော။ သညာဏာရတေ။ လာဝေသတညာသောကဿ။ အိန္ဒိယတေ။ လာ ခြင်္ဂါ
ဗုတ္တဝါအလျှိုအိန္ဒိယတေ။ သျှာ။ ကိန္ဒိပိတေသိ။ အိန္ဒိယတေ။ ဤကောဋိဝိသဿ။ ကောဋိဝိ
သအမျိုးဦး ဖြစ်သော။ သောကဿ။ သောက အိန္ဒိယတေ။ ဗိဟေသိလ္လတလ္လအစိုအာတို့သည်။ ကော

ဒီဟံသာဝတီ နိဗ္ဗာန်ဂါထာ

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or a list of items, with some lines starting with capital letters. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, continuing from the top page. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or a list of items, with some lines starting with capital letters. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting.

1891

ਅਮਰਿਕਾ ਦੇ ਲੋਕਾਂ ਨੂੰ

Handwritten marginal note in the top right corner of the first page.

Handwritten text in the first column of the first page, written in a cursive script.

Handwritten text in the second column of the first page, written in a cursive script.

Handwritten text in the first column of the second page, written in a cursive script.

Handwritten text in the second column of the second page, written in a cursive script.

24 July 1921

Main body of handwritten text on the first page, written in a cursive script. The text is organized into several lines, with some lines starting with a large, decorative initial letter. The script is dense and fills most of the page area.

Main body of handwritten text on the second page, continuing the script from the first page. It also features several lines with large, decorative initial letters. The handwriting is consistent with the first page, showing a cursive style.

15

Wm. L. G. G. G.

Main body of handwritten text on the first page, consisting of several lines of dense script.

Main body of handwritten text on the second page, continuing the script from the first page.

57

1877

1891-1892

...

5

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is densely packed and covers the majority of the page area.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. This section appears to be a continuation or a separate entry, also densely packed with text.

Main body of handwritten text on the first page, consisting of several lines of dense script.

Main body of handwritten text on the second page, continuing the script from the first page.

Main body of handwritten text on the first page, consisting of several lines of dense script.

Main body of handwritten text on the second page, continuing the script from the first page.

21

John A. Smith

Main body of handwritten text on the first page, written in a cursive script.

Main body of handwritten text on the second page, continuing the script from the first page.

Handwritten text in the top section of the manuscript, consisting of several lines of script.

Handwritten text in the bottom section of the manuscript, continuing the script from the top section.

118

1871

[illegible]

Main body of handwritten text on the first page, consisting of several lines of dense script.

Main body of handwritten text on the second page, continuing the script from the first page.

777

[illegible]

Sp. 5

1847

Handwritten marginal note in the top right corner of the first page.

Main body of handwritten text on the first page, written in a cursive script. The text is arranged in several lines, with some larger characters or symbols interspersed.

Handwritten marginal note in the top left corner of the first page.

Main body of handwritten text on the second page, continuing the script from the first page. It features similar cursive handwriting and includes some larger characters.

Main body of handwritten text on the first page, consisting of several lines of dense script.

Main body of handwritten text on the second page, continuing the script from the first page.

Main body of handwritten text on the first page, written in a cursive script. The text is arranged in several lines, with some words appearing to be in a different script or dialect than others, possibly indicating a mix of languages or a specific dialect.

Main body of handwritten text on the second page, continuing the script from the first page. The text is dense and fills most of the page area.

Handwritten text in Pahlavi script, covering the main body of the first page. The text is arranged in several lines, with some larger characters or symbols interspersed.

Handwritten text in Pahlavi script, covering the main body of the second page. The text continues from the first page, with similar line structure and interspersed symbols.

۱۰۸

Main body of handwritten text on the first page, written in a cursive script. The text is dense and fills most of the page area.

Small handwritten note or marginalia on the left side of the first page.

Main body of handwritten text on the second page, continuing the script from the first page. The text is dense and fills most of the page area.

Handwritten text in the top right corner of the first page.

Main body of handwritten text on the first page, consisting of several lines of dense script.

Small handwritten mark or characters on the left margin of the first page.

Main body of handwritten text on the second page, continuing the script from the first page.

Main body of handwritten text on the first page, consisting of several lines of dense script.

Main body of handwritten text on the second page, continuing the script from the first page.

1815

[illegible]

2

ဝဏ္ဏ.ရီဝိသုဒ္ဓိ.ဝေဒကမ္ပ.ပုဗ္ဗ.

2007

ਅੰਤਰਿਕਸ਼ਿਕਾ

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Burmese, spanning the top half of the page. The text is dense and covers most of the width of the page.

Small handwritten text or signature in the top right corner, possibly indicating the author or a date.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Burmese, spanning the bottom half of the page. The text is dense and covers most of the width of the page.

1871

Handwritten text in the top right corner, likely a title or page identifier.

Main body of handwritten text on the top page, written in a cursive script. The text is dense and covers most of the page area.

Main body of handwritten text on the bottom page, continuing the script from the top page. The text is dense and covers most of the page area.

Main body of handwritten text on the first page, consisting of several lines of dense script.

Main body of handwritten text on the second page, continuing the script from the first page.

Main body of handwritten text on the top page, written in a cursive script. The text is dense and covers most of the page area.

Small handwritten mark or note on the left margin of the top page.

Main body of handwritten text on the bottom page, continuing the script from the top page. The text is dense and covers most of the page area.

177

Main body of handwritten text on the first page, written in a cursive script.

Main body of handwritten text on the second page, continuing the script from the first page.

11/1/17

Handwritten marginal note in the top right corner of the first page.

Main body of handwritten text on the first page, written in a cursive script. The text is arranged in several lines, with some words appearing to be in a different script or dialect than others, possibly indicating a mix of languages or a specific dialect. There are some dark, circular ink marks or blotches scattered throughout the text.

Main body of handwritten text on the second page, continuing the script from the first page. The text is dense and fills most of the page area. There are also some dark, circular ink marks or blotches on this page, similar to those on the first page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or a list of items, with some lines starting with capital letters or specific markers. The script is dense and characteristic of older handwritten documents.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. This section continues the text from the top page, maintaining the same dense, cursive style. The ink is dark, and the paper shows signs of age and wear. The text is organized into several lines, with some lines beginning with prominent initial letters.

Main body of handwritten text on the first page, consisting of several lines of dense script.

Main body of handwritten text on the second page, continuing the script from the first page.

Handwritten marginal note in the top right corner of the first page.

Main body of handwritten text on the first page, written in a cursive script. The text is arranged in several lines, with some words or phrases written in larger, bolder script, possibly indicating emphasis or specific terminology. The ink is dark and the paper shows signs of age.

Main body of handwritten text on the second page, continuing the script from the first page. The layout is similar, with multiple lines of text and occasional larger characters. The handwriting is consistent throughout the document.

Handwritten marginal note in the top right corner of the first page.

Main body of handwritten text on the first page, written in a cursive script. The text is arranged in several lines, with some words written in larger, bolder script (possibly indicating emphasis or specific terminology). There are some dark ink blotches or corrections visible within the text.

Main body of handwritten text on the second page, continuing the script from the first page. The text is dense and fills most of the page area. There are some variations in the ink color and some small corrections or additions.

Main body of handwritten text on the first page, consisting of several lines of dense script.

Main body of handwritten text on the second page, continuing the script from the first page.

Handwritten marginal notes in the top right corner of the first page.

Main body of handwritten text on the first page, written in a cursive script. The text is arranged in several lines, with some lines starting with a large, decorative initial letter. The ink is dark and the paper shows signs of age.

Small handwritten mark or note in the top left corner of the first page.

Main body of handwritten text on the second page, continuing the script from the first page. It features similar cursive handwriting and decorative initials.

1871

Main body of handwritten text on the first page, consisting of several lines of dense script.

Main body of handwritten text on the second page, continuing the script from the first page.

Main body of handwritten text on the first page, consisting of several lines of dense script.

Main body of handwritten text on the second page, continuing the script from the first page.

Handwritten marginal note in the top right corner of the first page.

Main body of handwritten text on the first page, written in a cursive script.

Small handwritten mark or note in the top left corner of the first page.

Main body of handwritten text on the second page, continuing the script from the first page.

Main body of handwritten text on the first page, consisting of several lines of dense script.

Main body of handwritten text on the second page, continuing the script from the first page.

Handwritten marginal notes in the top right corner of the first page.

Main body of handwritten text on the first page, written in a cursive script.

Main body of handwritten text on the second page, continuing the script from the first page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the top half of the page. The text is dense and fills most of the page area.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the bottom half of the page. The text is dense and fills most of the page area.

218

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or a list of entries, with some lines starting with larger, possibly decorative or initial letters. The script is dense and fills most of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. This section continues the text from the top page, maintaining the same dense, cursive style. The paper shows signs of age and wear, with some staining and uneven edges. The text is written in a consistent hand, suggesting a single scribe or a well-trained group of scribes.

Handwritten marginal note in the top right corner of the first page.

Main body of handwritten text on the first page, written in a cursive script. The text is dense and covers most of the page area.

Main body of handwritten text on the second page, continuing the script from the first page. The text is dense and covers most of the page area.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the top half of the page. The text is dense and fills most of the page area.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the bottom half of the page. The text is dense and fills most of the page area.

Main body of handwritten text on the first page, written in a cursive script. The text is organized into several lines, with some lines starting with a large, decorative initial letter. There are several circular ink marks or stamps scattered throughout the text.

Main body of handwritten text on the second page, continuing the script from the first page. It also features decorative initial letters and circular ink marks. The handwriting is consistent with the first page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the top half of the page. The text is dense and fills most of the page area.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the bottom half of the page. The text is dense and fills most of the page area.

112

Handwritten notes in the top right corner of the first page.

Main body of handwritten text on the first page, written in a cursive script. The text is organized into several lines, with some lines starting with a large, decorative initial letter. There are two prominent circular ink marks or holes on the page, one near the center and one towards the right side.

Main body of handwritten text on the second page, continuing the script from the first page. The text is dense and fills most of the page area. There are two circular ink marks or holes, similar to the ones on the first page, located near the center and towards the right side.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the top half of the page. The text is dense and fills most of the page area.

Handwritten marginalia or a small note in the top right corner, written in the same script as the main text.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the bottom half of the page. The text is dense and fills most of the page area.

1891

८८

Main body of handwritten text on the first page, written in a cursive script. The text is dense and covers most of the page area.

Main body of handwritten text on the second page, continuing the script from the first page. The text is dense and covers most of the page area.

Main body of handwritten text on the first page, consisting of several lines of dense script.

Main body of handwritten text on the second page, continuing the script from the first page.

Handwritten text in the top right corner, possibly a title or page number.

Main body of handwritten text on the top page, written in a cursive script.

Small handwritten note or signature on the left margin of the top page.

Main body of handwritten text on the bottom page, continuing the script from the top page.

Handwritten text in Arabic script, consisting of several lines of dense cursive. The text appears to be a historical or religious document, possibly a letter or a treatise. There are some large, bold characters that might be section markers or decorative elements.

Handwritten text in Arabic script, continuing from the top page. The text is dense and covers most of the page area. There are some large, bold characters that might be section markers or decorative elements.

7

Ms. A. 9. 2. 7. 11

1821

Handwritten marginal note in the top right corner of the first page.

Main body of handwritten text on the first page, consisting of several lines of dense script.

Main body of handwritten text on the second page, continuing the script from the first page.

Main body of handwritten text on the first page, consisting of several lines of dense script.

Main body of handwritten text on the second page, continuing the script from the first page.

1891

